

**Table S1: Information about the survey participants**

School	School type /Gender/religious character	Region/Percentage of children eligible for free school meals	No. of respondents	Percentage of students from this school in each Year group			Percentage of students from this school in whole
				Year 7	Year 9	Year 11	
<b>Dalesfor</b>	State funded/boys/none	North Yorkshire/2.1%	306	11.1%	12.5%	12.8%	12.1%
<b>Julius</b>	State funded/mixed/none	Somerset/not recorded	296	13.5%	11.3%	10.1%	11.7%
<b>Eastgate</b>	State funded/mixed/none	Durham/14.9%	406	16.4%	15.8%	15.9%	16.0%
<b>Fieldwel</b>	State funded/mixed/none	Wiltshire/10.5%	394	18.4%	17.9%	10.1%	15.6%
<b>Girlake</b>	State funded/mixed/none	Berkshire/4.9%	414	10.5%	11.9%	27.3%	16.4%
<b>Hamlet</b>	Independent/girls/Roman Catholic	Cambridgeshire/6.7%	500	22.7%	21.9%	14.4%	19.8%
<b>Immacu</b>	State funded/boys/none	Cambridgeshire/0%	214	7.3%	8.7%	9.5%	8.5%
<b>Total</b>			2530	100%	100%	100%	100.0%

**Table S2 : Survey data by gender**

Gender	Number of respondents	Percentage
Male	1188	47.0
Female	1292	51.1
Total	2480	98.0
Missing	50	2.0
Total	2530	100.0

**Table S3 : Respondents' description of religious upbringing**

	Number of Respondents	Percentage
Christian	1072	41.0
Jewish	14	0.5
Muslim	138	5.3
Hindu	20	0.8
Atheist	669	25.6
Buddhist	25	1.0
Other	562	21.5
Total	2500	95.7
Missing	113	4.3
Total	2613	100.0